

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

Trade Name & Synonyms Sulfur, Treated Rubbermakers Sulfur

Chemical Name Sulfur

CAS Number 7704-34-9

Family Name Element – Sulfur

Chemical Formula S₈

Recommended UseRubber compounding and various industrial applications

Restrictions on UseNone known. Keep away from heat sources, sparks, or open flames

Manufacturer/Supplier <u>Sales and Technical Services</u>

Georgia Gulf Sulfur Corporation

P. O. Box 1165

Valdosta, Georgia 31603 Tel: (229) 244-0000 Fax: (229) 245-1664

http://www.georgiagulfsulfur.com

Shipping and Receiving

Georgia Gulf Sulfur Corporation

1300 Spring Creek Road

Bainbridge, Georgia, USA 39817

Tel: (229) 246-4552 Fax: (229) 246-3245

GPS Coordinates: 30°54′06″N

84° 36′ 30″ W

Emergency Assistance CHEMTREC

Tel: (800) 424-9300 within the USA Tel: 001-703-527-3887 outside the USA

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS Information:

Classification: Skin Irritation, Category 2

OSHA Defined Hazards: Combustible dust

GHS Label Elements

Pictogram (s):



Signal Word: Warning

Hazard Statement: May cause skin irritation. May form combustible dust concentrations in air.

SE	CTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION (CONT)				
Hazard Statement H303: May be harmful if swallowed.					
H316: May cause mild skin irritation.					
H320: May cause eye irritation.					
	H335: May cause respiratory irritation.				
Prevention Statement	P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.				
	P220: Keep away from oxidizing agents.				
	P242: Use non-sparking tools when available.				
	P243: Take precautionary measures against static discharge.				
	P261: Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.				
	P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling and before eating.				
	P284: In case of inadequate ventilation, wear respiratory protection.				
Response Statement P362: Take off contaminated clothing.					
	P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.				
P370+P378: In case of a fire, use water fog, spray, or regular foam to extinguish.					
	Do not use a direct water stream.				
	P381: Eliminate all ignition sources.				
Storage Statement	P402: Store in a dry place.				
	P404: Store in a closed container.				

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Characterization

Mixture

Product	Percentage Contained	CAS Number
Sulfur	>95.0%	7704-34-9
Magnesium Carbonate	< 2.5%	7760-50-1
Tricalcium Phosphate	< 2.5%	7758-87-4
Process Oil (Dedust)	< 1.25%	64742-53-6 or 64742-52-5

Hazardous Ingredient None

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of First Aid Measures

Skin Wash skin thoroughly with mild soap and water. Wash exposed clothing separately before reuse.

Eye Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for 15 minutes, while holding upper and lower lid apart to insure rinsing of entire eye surface and lids. Do not use boric acid to rinse with. FOR SEVERE IRRITATION, SEEK MEDICAL

ATTENTION, preferably an ophthalmologist.

Inhalation Move victim to fresh air. Watch for signs of an allergic reaction. Use a bronchodilator inhaler if directed by asthma

patient. Keep victim warm and quiet. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If heart has stopped beating, start

cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION.

Ingestion Give one tablespoon of *Syrup of Ipecac* to induce vomiting. If vomiting does occur, give fluids again. If vomiting has

not occurred in twenty minutes, the same dose of *Syrup of Ipecac* may be repeated one additional time. Alternatively, vomiting may be induced by touching the back of the throat with a finger. Do not give anything by

mouth to an unconscious or convulsing person. SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION.

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES (CONT)

Most Important Symptoms and Effects (Long-Term and Acute)

Refer to Section 11: Toxicological Information

Indication of any Immediate Medical Attention or Special Treatment Needed

Individuals with known allergies to sulfide drugs may also have allergic reactions to elemental

sulfur.

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Suitable Extinguishing

Media

Water fog, spray, or regular foam. Do not use a direct water stream.

Unsuitable Extinguishing

Media

Do not use solid streams of water, which could create sulfur dust clouds and cause an explosion

or could move burning sulfur to adjacent areas.

Exposure Hazards Prevent human exposure to smoke, fumes, or products of combustion (sulfur oxide gases).

Evacuate nonessential personnel from the fire area. If large fire, evacuate people downwind from

fire. Consider evacuation for ½ mile in all directions.

Advice for Firefighters Firemen exposed to contaminated smoke should be immediately relieved and checked for

symptoms of exposure of toxic gases. This should not be mistaken for heat exhaustion or smoke

inhalation. SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION IMMEDIATELY.

Protective EquipmentWear full-faced, self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing.

Fire and Explosion Hazards Fire will rekindle until mass is cooled below 310°F (154°C). Cool surrounding areas with water

fog to prevent re-igniting. Sulfur dust is HIGHLY FLAMMABLE. If suspended in air, it will ignite by

friction, static electricity, heat, sparks, or flames. Sulfur dust clouds may explode.

Combustion Products Sulfur oxide gases.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions Minor spills such as torn or ruptured containers should be repaired or patched with tape if

possible. Place spilled material in a disposable container. Avoid getting dust in eyes.

Protective Equipment Maintain adequate ventilation. Wear a dust mask when dust is present or a respirator if smoke is

present. Wear safety glasses.

Emergency Procedures As an immediate precautionary measure isolate spills or leak areas. Eliminate all sources of

ignition, such as flares, sparks, or flames, in the immediate area. No smoking. Ventilate closed

spaces before entering.

Environmental Precautions Do not allow runoff to enter lakes or waterways.

Containment/Cleanup Measures Gently sweep or shovel up spilled material using a natural fiber broom and/or aluminum shovel

to prevent sparking, to avoid creating a dust cloud. Place sweepings in an appropriate chemical waste container for reclaiming or disposal in an approved facility. Wash spill site after clean-up is

complete.

SECTION 7: STORAGE AND HANDLING

Precautions for Safe Handling

All handling and conveying equipment should be properly grounded and bonded. Be careful not to create dust. Avoid any conditions that might tend to create a dust explosion. Maintain good housekeeping practices to minimize dust build-up and dispersion. Eliminate sources of ignition. Keep away from heat, sparks, and flames. Use nonferrous tools, when available, to reduce sparking. Gently sweep or shovel up spilled materials using a natural fiber broom and/or aluminum shovel to prevent sparking. Maintain adequate ventilation in all areas.

Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities:

Containers should be stored in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Keep container tightly closed. Store away from flammable materials, sources of heat, flames, and sparks. Separate from chlorates, nitrates, and other oxidizing agents. Exercise due caution to prevent damage to or leakage from container.

Incompatible Materials

Keep away from flammable materials, sources of heat, flame, sparks, chlorates, nitrates and other oxidizing agents.

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SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/ PERSONAL PROTECTION

Engineering Measures/Controls

Maintain adequate ventilation in all areas. No flares or flames in area. Be careful not to create dust. Eliminate sources of ignition.

Personal Protective Equipment Pictograms







Respiratory Wear dust masks and use NIOSH/MSHA approved dust respirator if airborne concentrations

exceed exposure limits.

Eyes/Face Wear suitable, protective safety glasses to prevent eye irritation from dust.

Hands Wash hands thoroughly after handling and before eating or smoking.

Skin/Body Wear suitable, protective clothing to prevent skin irritation from dust. Wash skin thoroughly

after handling and before eating or smoking. Wash contaminated clothing separately before

reuse.

Environmental Exposure

Controls

Follow best practice for site management and disposal of waste. Avoid release to the

environment.

General Industrial Hygiene

Considerations

Protective equipment should be used in any situation that may result in hazardous exposure. Maintain good housekeeping practices to minimize dust build-up and dispersion. Eliminate sources of ignition. Use nonferrous tools to reduce sparking. Sweep or shovel up spilled material using a natural fiber broom and/or aluminum shovel to prevent sparking. Maintain adequate ventilation in all areas.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical StateSolid, powder formAppearanceYellow powder

Formula S₈ (Rhombic or monoclinic)

Odor Odorless, or faint odor of rotten eggs

Odor Threshold

pH

No data available

No data available

832° F (444° C)

Melting/Freezing Point

No data available

118-120°C (244-248°F)

Flash Point 118-120 C (244-248 F) 207°C (405°F) Closed Cup

Evaporation Rate No data available

Flammability May form combustible dust concentrations in air

Flammable/Explosion Limits Upper: 6.38% (v) Lower: 0.17% (v)

Vapor Pressure 8 mmHg at 246°C (475°F) 1 mmHg at 183.8°C (362.8°F)

Vapor Density

Purity

95.0% Min.

Auto-Ignition Temperature

Decomposition Temperature

Viscosity

Not applicable

207.0.70% F

Specific Gravity 2.07 @ 70° F
Solubility in Water Insoluble

Bulk Density Powder: 33-80 lbs. /ft³

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability Stable

Conditions to Avoid Keep from heat sources, sparks, and open flames. Minimize dust generation and accumulation.

Incompatible MaterialsOxidizing agents, copper, copper alloys, steel, chlorates, nitrates.

Possibility of Hazardous Oxidizing agents may react violently.

Reactions

Hazardous Decomposition

Products

Oxides of sulfur gases produced by burning sulfur.

Hazardous Polymerization Will not occur.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Likely Routes of Exposure Inhalation, ingestion, skin contact, and eye contact.

Signs and Symptoms of

Overexposure

Nose or throat irritation, coughing, chest discomfort, asthma, difficulty breathing, skin irritation,

nausea, vomiting, stinging eye irritation, hives.

Exposure Limits No exposure limits have been established.

Acute Symptoms and Effects

Inhalation

Prolonged inhalation may cause irritation of respiratory tract. Breathing of dust may aggravate

asthma and other pulmonary diseases.

Eye Contact Sulfur dust is an eye irritant.

Skin Contact No adverse effects. Skin irritation may be aggravated in persons with existing skin lesions.

Ingestion Ingested sulfur is converted to sulfides in the gastrointestinal tract (GI), and ingestion of 10 to 20

grams has caused irritation of the GI tract and renal injury. Swallowing large amounts may cause

nausea and vomiting.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION (CONT)

Long-Term Effects None known to humans

Toxicity Oral: >5050 mg/kg (rats) LD₅₀

Dermal: >2020 mg/kg (rats)

LC₅₀ Inhalation @ 90%: >5.49-mg/L air concentration (rats)

Skin Slightly irritating (rabbits)

Eye Minimal irritation in non-washed eyes (rabbits)

<u>Sensitization</u>	Reproductive Effects	Developmental Effects	Endocrine Disruptor
Not Established	Not Established	Not Established	Not Established

Carcinogenicity	<u>Teratogenicity</u>	<u>Mutagenicity</u>		
This product does not contain any ingredient designated by NTP, IARC, or OSHA as a probable human carcinogen.				

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Daphnia magna (Water flea) -> 5,000 mg/l -48h

Toxicity

Toxicity to Fish LC₅₀ Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) -> 180 mg/l -96h

> LC₅₀ Other fish-866 mg/l -96h

Toxicity to Daphnia

and Other Aquatic

Invertebrates

No data available **Ecotoxicity** Mobility No data available No data available Degradation **Bioaccumulation** No data available

EC₅₀

Results of PBT and vPvB Assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Treatment Methods

Product Waste Dispose of content and/or container in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international

regulations.

Packaging Waste Dispose of content and/or container in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international

regulations.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

Solid sulfur is not regulated if transported in non-bulk packaging (less than 400 kg per package), or if formed to a specific shape, such as prills, granules, pellets, pastilles, or flakes (49 CFR 172.102, Special Provision 30).

US and Canadian Shipments

Bulk containers (packaging) of powdered sulfur of more than 400 kg (880 lbs.) per package

	14.1 UN	14.2 UN Proper	14.3 Transport Hazard Classes	14.4 Packaging	14.5 Environmental
	Number	Shipping Name		Group	Hazards
DOT (Domestic)	NA1350	Sulfur (Sulphur)	9 (Misc. Hazardous Materials)	III	No data available
DOT (International)	UN1350	Sulphur (Sulfur)	4	III	No data available
TDG	UN 1350	Sulfur	4.1	III	No data available

SECTION 14: TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION (CONT)

Other than US and Canadian Shipments

All shipments of powdered sulfur

IMO/IMDG	UN1350	Sulphur (Sulfur)	4.1 (Flammable solid)	III	No data available
IATA/ICAO	UN 1350	Sulfur	4.1	III	No data available

This product is not a Marine Pollutant as defined in 40 CFR Part 172.

Pictograms for Hazard Classes

Powdered sulfur packaging over 400 kg (880 lbs.) only



Special Precautions for User

None specified

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

TSCA This product is listed on the TSCA Inventory at CAS Registry Number 7704-34-9.

CERCLA Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA)

• If this product is accidentally spilled, it is not subject to any special reporting. We recommend that you contact state and local authorities to determine if there are other local reporting requirements.

SARA TITLE III Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act, Title III

• Sections 311/312: None. Section 313: None. Section 302: None.

RCRA Resource Conservation and Recovery Act

• Not subject to reporting because sulfur is not identified as a hazardous waste.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Last Revision Date 03/28/2019 Preparation Date 05/01/2015

Additional Information For additional information, contact your technical sales representative. For additional health and safety

information, call Georgia Gulf Sulfur Corporation at 229-244-0000.

Disclaimer/
Statement of Liability

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